

## Subtraction Within 100

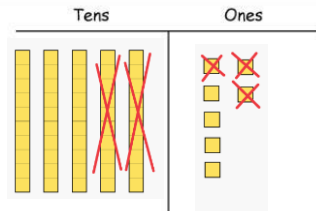
## Overarching Student Learning Goals

In this unit, your child will work to build an understanding of the following:

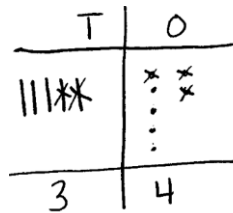
Using varied strategies, based on place value, to visualize subtraction.

Solve.  $57 - 23$

Subtracting with base ten blocks:

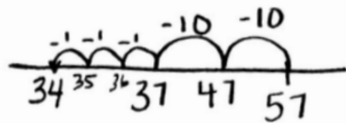


Subtracting with quick pictures:



"5 tens minus 2 tens is 3 tens...and 7 ones minus 3 ones is 4 ones.  
So the answer is 3 tens and 4 ones, 34!"

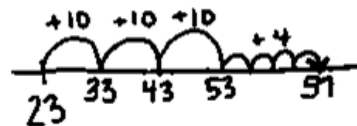
Subtracting with an open number line:



Subtracting using expanded form:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 57 - 23 \\
 \underline{50 + 7} \quad \underline{20 + 3} \\
 50 - 20 = 30 \\
 7 - 3 = 4 \\
 30 + 4 = 34
 \end{array}$$

"Think addition" strategy



## Resources/Tasks to support your child at home.

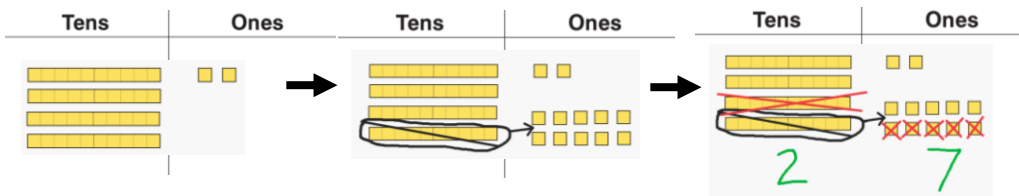
- Kahn Academy Video: Addition and Subtraction with Number Lines <https://tinyurl.com/yd6xbfe4>
- LearnZillion Video: Subtract Numbers Within 100 Using Base-Ten Blocks <https://tinyurl.com/yaxngqjl>
- Cut out paper base ten blocks. Have your child use the tools to model subtraction problems. Encourage your child to record their work using quick pictures and/or open number lines.
- Task: Ryan found some jelly beans. His sister found 21 jelly beans. Together they found 83 jelly beans. How many jelly beans did Ryan find?

**Identifying and understanding when regrouping (trading) is necessary in subtraction.**

Solve.  $42 - 15$

Base Ten Blocks

*"I can't take away 5 ones if there are only 2 ones to begin with. I can trade or regroup a tens rod for 10 ones. Then I can take away the 5 ones. I take away 1 ten from the 3 that are left over. So  $42-15$  equals 27"*



- Before your child solves a subtraction equation, ask them to pause and think if they will have to use regrouping (or trading). Ask them to explain why or why not?
- Kahn Academy Video: Subtracting a 1-digit Number with Regrouping <https://tinyurl.com/ngtwsk5>
- Task: There are 45 students in 2nd grade. 16 students walk to school and the rest ride a bus. How many students ride a bus to school?

**Using models based on place value understanding to regroup (trade) when subtracting.**

*Gavin had 34 LEGOs. He used 26 of the LEGOs to make a building. How many LEGOs were not used?*



Think: He started with 34 LEGOs.

Think: I need to regroup before I can subtract because 4 ones is less than 6 ones.

Think: Now I have 14 ones, so I take away 6 and there are 8 left. I take away 2 tens and there are none left.  $34$  subtract  $26$  is  $8$ .

- Kahn Academy Practice: Add and Subtract Using a Number Line <https://tinyurl.com/y8e7kywy>
- Cut out paper base ten blocks. Have your child use the tools to model subtraction problems. Encourage your child to record their work using quick pictures and/or open number lines.
- Task: Solve  $64-19$ . Explain how you could use an open number line to find the difference.